

EBENSBURG, PA.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1849.

THE SENTINEL, has much the largest cir culation of any paper published in this county generally. Those desirous of making use of this medium for extending their business can through the following agents.

John Crouse, Esq., Johnstown. E. W. Carr, Evans' Buildings, Third st Philadelphia.

Wm. A. Kinsloe, Pittsburg. George Pratt, 151, Nassau st., New York.

PREACHING .- By Divine permission, the Rev. Mr. Lynch will preach in the Deciples Church, in this place, on Sunday next, at three o'clock P. M.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS .- Attention is requested to the new advertisements in to.day's paper. Mr. J. Moore has just received a fine assortment of new goods, suitable for the season, which he will dispose of on the most reasona. ble terms. It will also be seen, that he is desirous of selling or renting his well known Tan yard adjoining this borough, and a Farm in Susquehanna township .- Those indebted to the late firm of Davis & Bell had better look out, as there appears to be trouble a head; - and Mrs. Webster is desirous of having the estate of her late husband settled up.

"Palmer's Register and Spirit of the Press," is the title of a new paper published in Philadelphia by V. B. Palmer, Esq., the great Newspaper Agent. It presents a very neat appearance, and is conducted with considerable ability. Success to the enterprising pubisher-

There's Luck in Numbers.

Last year John Kean was a candidate for the Legislature, received 1202 votes and was defea ted by John Fenlon. This year John Fenlon was again a candidate. He now received 1202 votes and is defeated by Dr. Wm. A. Smith. Truly "there's luck in numbers."

Thomas C. M'Dowell, Esq.

This gentleman arrived at Baltimore on Thursday last from Rio Janeiro. He is the bearer of despatches from the American Legation at Rio to our Government, and also from the Brazilian Government to the Brazilian Minister at Washington We see it stated in the papers that he is the U.S. Consul at St. Catharines instead of San Salvadore, as was announced at the time of his appointment .-There is something in this which we dont un. derstand. We sincerely hope Col. M'Dowell will pay Ebensburg a visit, before again leaving the United States, as he has many warm friends here who would be glad of an opportunity of taking him by the hand.

The Central Railroad.

Friday last was the day appointed for receiving proposals for grading the road from Johnstown to Blairsville. We learn that a great number of contractors were present on the occasion from al most every part of the State, as well as several from other States .-Although proposals were received for the whole work, but seventeen of the heaviest sections were let. These were declared on Monday last, and we learn that the following gentlemen were the fortunate bidders-

Sec. No. 55 .- Wm. P. Sterrett & Co. " " 56 .- Patrick M'Evoy.

" " 57 .- M'Granns & Reilly.

58 .- Martin, Patton & Martin.

59 .- Caughling, Charters & Co.

" " 60 .- Easton, Adams & Co. 61 .- Skeen, King & Patterson.

" " 67 .- Given, M'Kelvey & Given. ... " 74 .- Bernard M'Grann.

" " 75 .- M'Cue & Gillespie.

" " 76 .- Jones & Fenlon.

" " 77 .- Jones & Fenlon. 80 .- Power, Merriman & Linton.

The work is to be commenced within twen. ty days, and finished by the spring of 1851.

John S. Rhey, Esq.

We are gratified to learn that this gentleman has been elected to the Legislature from Armstrong county. The contest was a warm one. there being two opposition candidates in the field, yet he was elected by a majority of 131. Mr. Rhey will make an able Representative, and will perform his duties with zeal and fidel-

TIn to day's paper will found the official prices rate in California. Returns of this county. We were very careful can be relied on as correct.

Business is again quite lively on our pubhe improvements since the late heavy rains: seem the city is very destitute of the means of connecting the Harrisburg with the Sus-Transporters are now very busy in passing protecting property or preserving order. goods over the lines, and they appear to have of our public improvements, we may be per- of the city, and to ask your co-operation or no business could be transacted for nearly funds for municipal purposes.

eration the losses sustained by those engaged on it, who were thrown out of employment .-The Reservoir would have supplied the canal with sufficient water during the dry season, and thus prevented any suspension in the business of transportation. We sincerely hope our next Legislature will see the necessity of making an appropriation for the completion of his Reservoir. It would be much better to re. trench in other matters, than to neglect that which the experience of the past season has demonstrated to be of the highest importance to the interests of the | State.

PENNSYLVANIA ELECTION.

Below we give the returns of the late election as far as heard from. Although the table is not full, and in many places may not be cor--and as an advertising sheet offers superior rect, yet we think it will not vary much from inducements to merchants and business men the official vote. We think Gamble's majority will be near fifteen thousand. The democracy to so by either sending their notices direct, or of the State have come up to the work nob ly, and Pennsylvania is redeemed. We have a majority of one in the Senate, and from fifteen to twenty in the House. What an awful de. struction of Coons!

Adams		2
Allegheny	5103	6269
Armstrong	289	0200
Beaver	79	
Bedfor d	2579	2523
Berks	4000	2023
Blair		1~00
	1310	1730
Bradford		
Bucks	50	
Butler	2072	2172
Cambria	1375	1128
Carbon	756	490
Centre	2093	1382
Chester	4232	5085
Clarion	900	
Clearfield	450	1
Clinton	1001	670
Columbia	2433	1696
Crawford	250	1030
Cumberland		0==0
	2909	2558
Dauphin	2108	2788
Delaware	1267	1669
Elk		
Erie		1100
Fayette	7.00	
Franklin		400
Greene	900	
Huntingdon		500
Indiana	1230	1729
Jefferson	350	2,40
Juniata	1099	927
Lancaster	1000	2600
Lawrence	1000	1689
Lebanon	1067	
	1788	2378
Lehigh	260	
Luzerne	500	
Lycoming	650	
M'Kean		
Mercer	400	
Mifflin	270	
Montgomery	5081	3698
Munroe	2130	1524
Northampton	2985	2215
Northumberand	1874	1111
Perry	1419	927
Philadelphia City	4602	7386
" County	14680	11714
Pike	655	119
Potter	090	110
	0551	0.400
Schuylkill	3551	3478
Somerset	964	2141
Sullivan		
Susquehanna	900	
Tioga		
Union	1820	2431
Venango	1028	511
Washington	450	
Warrren		
Wayne	650	
Westmoreland	1097	2339
Wyoming	1001	74
York	4035	3359
1012	4000	0000

TAt the late election we gained thir teen members of the Legislature as far as heard from. One in Allegheny, one in Cambria, one in Cumberland, one in Mercer, one in Schuyl. kill and eight in Philadelphia county. The whigs gained four members-ore in Columbia, two in Bucks and one in Butler. In our next, lie. the State.

California.

copy of the "Alta C alifornia," published in San Francisco of August the 16th. To judge from the tone of the paper, the advertisements, &c., business was very lively, and the citizens were making rapid progress in the establishment of law and order.

The Alta California is a sheet not so large as the Sentinel, is published weekly at the rate by the day of judgment. of twelve dollars per annum. Advertisements of ten lines or less are inserted at the rate of of four dollars for the first insertion, and two dollars for every subsequent one. Official notices are six dollars for the first insertion and three dollars for every subsequent one. Whew! wouldn't we like to publish a paper on such terms! This is a fair sample, however, of how

The number of the paper before us, contains in making out the table, and therefore think it | the address of Col. John W. Geary, Chief Al. calde to the Ayuntam iento or city council of

As your presiding officer I deem it my more than they can do. By the way, speaking duty to call your attention to the situation mitted to remark that the experience of last in making it, in point of order and security summer ought to be sufficient to satisfy any what it must shortly be in wealth and imcandid mind of the necessity and importance portance, the first city and great commer- sometimes played the duce with the of having the Western Reservoir completed as cial and monied emporium of the Pacific. girls. soon as possible. The want of water on the To effect this, gentlemen, it will require of Western Division of the Pennsylvania Canal you great devotion to your duties, as well was such, during the past summer, that little as great diligence and a liberal supply of who is always disputing about religion has Just received and for sale by

two months, by which the State has lost slmost At this time we are without a dollar in A new line of telegraph is now in as much in tolls alone as would have comple. the public treasury and it is to be feared operation on the west side of the Hudson,

ELECTION RETURNS OF CAMBRIA COUNTY. (OFFICIAL.)

	C.	C. Com'r Assembly			she She	Sheriff Treasurer		Commis'r		r Co	Coroner		Auditor.	
	John A. Gamble.	Henry M. Fuller.	Wm. A. Smith.	John Fenlon.	John Brawley.	R. B. Gageby.	John G. Given.	Robert Davis.	A. Lambaugh.	J. P. Urban.	P. S. M'Closkey.	H. W. Michael.	Wash. Douglass.	William Slick.
Allegheny, Cambria, Carroll, Clearfield, Conemaugh, Jackson, Johnstown,	124 135 40 88 234 69 109	93 239 76 18 259 52 97	106 120 47 82 228 72 105	110 252 69 23 265 48 96	135 164 43 88 211 71 105	88 211 74 18 281 51 103	110 128 35 88 229 66 107	105 245 81 18 264 56 95	73 122 15 75 227 71 100	136 251 102 27 262 44 98	122 128 39 88 235 69	83 238 76 17 254 51	140 134 41 91 234 73	72 233 74 15 254 48
Richland. Summer hill, Susquehanna, Washington, White,	38 154 37 317 30	85 79 38 57	43 126 42 279 32	84 102 32 88 33	36 199 42 318 32	91 34 34 48 32	41 153 35 305 30	82 77	37 140 24 295 27	81 87 48 63 38	106 39 149 37 311 30	96 80 76 36 53 33	107 42 157 38 307 30	95 66 73 34 58 33
Total Whigs in Italies	1375	1128	1282	1202	1444	1065	1327	1164	1206	1237	1353	1093	1394	1055

week.

have neither an office for your magistrate, Gamble, Fuller, or any other public edifice. You are many, who receive annually from the without a single police officer or watchman, and have not the means of confining a prisoner for an hour; neither have you a of twenty-fear for seventy two cents per place to shelter while living, sick and unfortunate strangers who may be cast upon our shores, or to bury them when dead .-Public improvements are unknown to San Francisco. In short, you are entirely without a single requisite necessary for the promotion of prosperity, for the protection of property, or for the maintenance of

gency in public affairs, requires the utmost | to appear in the identical dress which he diligence on your part, the performance wore at the mines. with pick-axe, shovel of all your duties, as well as a liberal sup- and tin-pan in hand, and will proceed to

all your duties, as well as a liber	
y of funds, to provide for the sect e and property in San Francisco	
and property in can Transisco	
The Senate all Right!	
Dem.	Fee
I-Philadelphia City,	2
11- " County, 2	1
III-Montgomery, 1	
IV-Chester & Delaware,	1
V-Berks, 1	
VI-Bucks,	1
VII-Lancaster and Leba-	
non,	2
VIII-Schuylkill, Monroe,	
Carbon and Pike, 1	
IX-Northampton and	
Lehigh, 1	
X-Susquehanna, Wayne	
and Wyoming, 1	
XI-Bradford and Tioga, 1	
XII-Lycoming, Clinton,	
Sullivan and Centre, 1	
XIII-Luzerne and Colum- bia. 1	
bia, 1 XIV-Dauphin and North-	
umberland,	1
XV-Cumberland and Per-	
ry. 1	
XVI-Union, Miffiin and	
Juniata,	1
XVII-York, 1	
XVIII-Adams and Franklin,	1
XIX-Huntingdon, Blair &	
Bedford,	1
XX-Armstrong, Cambria	
and Indiana, 1	
XXI-Westmoreland and	
Somerset, 1	
XXII-Fayette and Greene, 1	-
XXIII-Washington,	1
XXIV-Allegheny and Butler,	2
XXV-Crawford and Venan-	
yyyı p	
XXVI-Berver and Mercer,	1
XXVII-Erie,	1
XXVIII-Warren, Jefferson, Elk. &c., 1	
Elk, &c., 1	

All Sorts of Paragraphs.

17 16

It seldom happens that anything particularly beneficial to doctors is made pub-We inform them with pleasure that we will give full returns from every county in the late banker M. De Remmer, at Ham- vation, on which the following buildings have burg, has left 100,000 francs to be given to any person who shall discover a reme-Some kind friend in California has sent us a Medicine, at Paris, is to decide upon the on the tanning trade are in excellant order, John Anderson remedy.

What do I consider the boundaries and at the tanyard. of my country, sir?' exclaimed a Kentuckian; 'why sir, on the east we are bounded by the rising sun-on the north by the aurora borealis-on the west by the procession of the equinoxes-and on the south

We learn from the Mackinac that the 21 Indians reported to have been found on the beach near that place dead of cholera' got up the next day and went about their business. When discovered they were only dead-drunk.

Five clerks of courts in N. Orleans receive over \$50,000 a year, or an average of \$10,000 to each clerk. New Orleans must be a paradise for officials.

We percieve that Bernard McGrann San Francisco. From the following para- Esq., of Lancaster, has received the congraphs, which we extract from it, it would tract to do the work on the branch railroad quehanna Railroad, now also in course of construction.

> A simple country lady hearing that nephew of hers had been made Bachelor of Arts, said that she never liked artful persons, and that these artful bachelors

> If It has been said, very truly, that he very little religion to dispute about.'

ted the Reservoir, without taking into consid. the city is considerably in debt. You between Newburg and Albany.

people over two hundred million of dollars while a laborer works eighteen hours out

An English journal mentions that the he descended in the direct line.

A chap advertises in New York, to de-I therefore repeat, that the present exin- liver a lecture upon gold digging, He is of dig some gold upon the stage, and wash the earth before the audience.

been found on one of the tributaries of the Potomic, distant from the capitol about fifteen miles.

The London Times compliments, in a late number, the memories of De Witt Clinton and Robert Fulton.

Marylebone theatre.

Berlin, of all the cities of Europe, has always escaped the ravages of the more or less, seventy acres of which are cleared cholera.

A corps of opera dancers left London abundant and suitable for every purpose. on Friday for the West India Islands.

WASHINGTONIANS TO THE RESCUE!

The friends of Temperance of this place and vicinity, are requested to attend a Meeting on Monday evening next at 7 o'clock, at the Baptist Church. A general attendance is requested, as business of estate of Mrs. Catharine Wherry (late Catha-importance will be brought before the rine Leamer,) of Cambria township deceased.

D. C. ZAHM See'ry. October, 18th 1849.

ATTENTION

You are ordered to assemble on your usual parade ground at the Court House, on Friday next, at 5 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of receiving your arms and accoutrements, and also to make such oth-

CAMBRIA GUARDS.

By order B. M'DERMITT, 1st Serg't.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

known TANYARD, adjoining the borough of or saw mill. Ebensburg on the east lying between the turnpike and the Loretto road with three acres of land thereto attached under high state of cultibeen erected, viz: a good two story fram dwel- LIST OF ling house and a frame stable, and excellent buildings well adapted for a tanner's shop. dy for the cholera. The Academy of All the appurtenances necessary for carrying and can if required be enlarged. There is also Joseph Bunham a large supply of good water both at the house Wm A Bagley

Terms of sale twill be reasonable. Posses. James Barnet sion will be delivered on the first day of April A Bonafon

JOHNSTON MOORE.

Oct. 18, 1849-2-tf.

NOTICE.

JOTICE is hereby given that Letters of Timothy Cronan Administration on the estate of William Elijah Davidson Webster, late of Washington township, Cam. Harriet Evans bria county, deceased, have been granted to Richard Evans the undersigned residing in said township. David Evans All persons indebted to said estate are request. M D Foust ed to make payments without delay, and those Caleb Gray having claims will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

ANN WEBSTER. Oct. 18, 1849 .- 2 6t.

Came to the residence of the subscriber near the Summit, Cambria county Pa., about the 20th of September last, a large red COW, with a short tail. The owner is required to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take her away, otherwise she will be disposed of according to law.

Oct. 11, 1849-1-3t.

NAILS & IRON 1,000 lbs. Nails,

1,800 lbs. Iron, MURRAY & ZAHM. Ebensburg, August 16, 1849.

DOOKS and STATIONARY for sale at Buchanan's Store.

Fresh Arrival of FALL AND WINTER

HE subscriber has just received at his Store in Ebensburg a large supply of New Goods from the East, consisting of

Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattines, Plaids, Linseys and Flannels of all kinds; Calicoes, Muslins, Alpaccas, Merinoes, De Laines, Ginghams, Tickings, Checks, Shawls, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Comforts, Ribands, Vestings, Silks and Satins. Also-Bed, Horse and Saddle Blankets and Blanket Cloths .--Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes of every description, together with an elegant assortment of Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Drugs, Medicines, Stationary, Saddery, Tinware, Fish, Leather, Salt

There are over 4,000 Princes in Ger- He has also any quantity of Notions, such as Combs, Suspenders, Silk Guards, Ladies' Steel and Silvered Slides, Buttons, Brushes, Pocket Books, Hooks & Eyes, &c. &c. in short every thing that is usually

kept in a Country Store. He thanks his friends and the public generfamily of Oliver Cromwell has just become erally for past favors, and requests them to &c., that are usually kept in a country store, extinct in the person of Mrs. Russell, call and take a look at his goods before purchadaughter of the late Oliver Cromwell, the sing elsewhere, as he feels satisfied that he can defy all competition and insure general satisbiographer of the Protector, from whom of business at least as cheap as any other esaccommodate them with anything in his line faction. tablishment in the county.

Cash and approved country produce taken in exchange for Goods.

JOHNSTON MOORE. Oct. 18, 1849,-2-tf.

Notice.

mediately after that time.

D. H. ROBERTS. Oct. 18, 1849 .- 2.3t.

A FARM FOR SALE OR RENT.

The subscriber offers for sale or rent his Epes Sargeant's tregedy of Velasco FARM situated in Susquehanna township Camhas been played with success at the bria county, on the road leading from Ebens. burg to the Cherry Tree, about four miles south-west of the latter place, containing

Three Hundred and Fifty Acres, and under good cultivation, with a good orchard and excellent meadows. The timber is The improvements consist of a log cabin

barn and two cabin houses. The terms will be reasonable and possession delivered on the first of April next.

JOHNSTON MOORE. Oct. 18, 1849-2-tf.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE. Notice is hereby given, that Letters of Administration have been granted to the under signed by Register of Cambria county on the All persons indebted to the estate of said deceased, are requested to settle the same immediately, and those having claims against

duly authenticated for settlement. WILLIAM WHERRY. Oct. 11, 1849-1..6t.

THE subscriber offers at private sale the farm on which she now resides, situate at Mul. len Bridge, about three miles east of Ebens er arrangements as may be deemed neces- burg, containing FIFTY ACRES with about Dwelling House and Barn,

together with other necessary out-buildings on the premises. The land is well timbered, and is well suited for eithe r grain or grass. A large stream of water runs through the farm, The subscriber offers for sale or rent his well which affords a good location for either a grist

> Terms low and title indisputable. ROSANNA M'KIMM. Oct. 4, 1849 .- 52-3t.

LDTTDRS burg, October 1st 1849.

Patrick Killy

Michael Lichner

Peter Zegher,

Henry Rohl

Wm Lonegan Mr Buhl S & D A B Moore Martin Montage John B. Miller, Julia W Bowman Philip M'Kiney, Thomas Bray Wm. Noel, James Birney Philip Campbell Wm. Orr. Wm. A. Owens, Samuel H Covert Richard Petersburger Peter Conaway Matthew Purcill, Elizabeth Rager, Mary Rager, Hugh Roberts, David D. Thomas, H. Thomas, D. W. Titwiler, A Evans Adam Vogle, Michael Vallely, Samuel Hise Henry Wagoner, Ann Williams, Mr Hine John Hagan Samuel Williams, S G Harrison 2 Ambrose Willson, Margaret Jones Christopher Wherby, Mary M James

MUNSTER. Wm. Bradly, Mary Bugles,

Theresa Scanlan, Henry Ohara, MILTON ROBERTS P. M.

Oct. 4, 1849.

G W James

STRAY HEIFERS.

CAME to the residence of the subscriber one mile and a half west of Ebensburg. on the 12th day of May last, two yearling BEIFERS. One of them is red, with white and two shits in it. The other is a brindle, with a white spot on each shoulder, and the red one. The owner is requested to come for- back. The owner is required to come forward, them away, otherwise they will be disposed of away, otherwise, she will be eisdosed of accoraccording to law.

ALEXANDER M'VICKER. Oct. 14, 1819-1-3t.

ED. SHOEMAKER

John Ivory & Co. HAS IUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF SPRING & SUMMER GOODS.

Comprising in part fine Cloths and Cassimeres, with an assortment of the most desirable and fashionable Ladies' Dress Goods, such as Lawns, Lustres, De Laines Alpacas, Mulls, Ginghams, Calicoes, &c., in great varieties-Together with every descrip. tion of Men & Children's Wear; Domestic Goods, Hosiery, Trimmings &c., &c. We have a large and general assortment which will be sold lower than any that have ever been offered in this vicinity, together with a general assortment of

HARDWARE,

Queensware, Drugs, Medicines, Oils, Glass and Putty; Boots and Shoes;

Fine Beaver and Moleskin Hats; fine Cloth Caps: fine Gimp, Braid, Pearl and straw Bonnets; Books, Stationary, &c.

With every description of Goods, Notions, all of which will be sold on such terms as will

IF All kinds of Country Produce wanted, for which the highest market Price will be given It Summit A. P. R. Road, / July 5, 1849.-39.

THE Subscriber effers for rent or lease on have been placed in the hands of the sub-A small specimen of pure gold has scriber. Persons knowing themselves indebt situated in Summerbill township, within one peen exhibited to the editors of the Na- ed on said notes are requested to call and pay mile of the Portage Railroad. There are four Washington city, which is said to have the first day of November hundred acres of land, well timbered, attached next, as I am directed to enforce payment im. It is a good dwelling house creeted. The next as I am directed to enforce payment im. is a good dwelling house erected. The person renting or leasing will have the privilege of using the timber. As the line of the new Pennsylvania Railroad, as located, passes within a few rods of the Mill, this property affords a fine opportunity to any person wishing to engage in the lumber business.

September 20 1849 .- 50-3t. 17"Mountain Echo" will copy 3 times and charge Col. Kean.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

ETTERS of Administration on the Estate of Michael Varaly late of Washington township, deceased, have been granted to the subscriber, residing in said township by the Register of Cambria County. All persons in debted to said estate, will please come forward and settle their respective accounts, and those having claims against the same, will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

THOMAS CARROLL Adm'r. Sept. 27, 1849 .- 51-6t.

Delinquent Collectors & Others The undersigned, having been appointed Treasurer, for the unexpired term of David Todd Esq., Dec'd, finds the Treasury without one dollar in it, and Court is at hand, and Jurors said estate will present them to the subscriber and others must be paid, he therefore gives notice, to all delinquent Collectors and others, owing money to the county, to make payment immediately, or legal process will be resorted to, to enforce payment.

P. M'COY Treasurer. Ebensburg Sept. 18th 1849-50-tf.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ETTERS of Administration having been A granted to the undersigned by the Regisfifteen acres cleared, There is an excellent ter of Cambria county on the estate of David Todd, Esq , late of Cambria township, in said county, all persons indebted to said estate, are hereby requested to settle the same immediately, and those having claims against said estate will present them duly authenticated for set-

> JANE TODD, THOMAS M'CONNELL. Sept. 13, 1849 .- 49-6t.

BOOKS AND STATIONARY, also, plain and em-broidered Envelopes, fancy Note Paper, Motto, silvered and cami Wafers, Quills, Remaining in the Post Office at Ebens- Sealing Wax, Pencils, Pass Books, &c., for sale LITZINGER & TODD.

Constantly on hand and continually Selling

Or exchanging the very best quality of Merchandise That can be procured in Philadelphia

Cheap For Grain or Hides, and still cheaper For

The more acceptable article termed Cash, Or on short and approved credit At the Store of

WILLIAM M'GOUGH & Co.

Foot of Plane No. 4, A. P. R. R. N. B. Persons wishing to exchange Grain for Goods, &c., may do well to call at the

WM. M'GOUGH & Co. Sept. 27, 1849 .- 51-tf. Large lot of Glass, Nails and Salt, just received and for sale at the store of

MURRAY & ZAHM.

Came to the residence of the subsriber on the right ear cut and slit in the same manner as the black HEIFER, with a white stripe along ber ward, prove property, pay charges, and take prove property, pay charges, and take her ding to law .

DAVID E. JONES.

Oct. 11. 1849-1. 3t.